

**FEDERAL REPUBLIC  
OF SOMALIA**

- Total population (millions) (2018) **15.6**
- Population aged 10-24 (%) (2018) **32.8**
- HIV prevalence among people aged 15-49 years (2020) **0.1**
- HIV prevalence among people aged 15-24 years (2020) **< 0.1**

The prevalence among the general population (15-49 years, 2019) is less than 0.1%. Geographical variations exist and epidemiological data is outdated and limited for Key populations. In-depth HIV/STIs knowledge on modes of transmission and prevention remains relatively mediocre among young people. Young people participate in policy/guidelines/strategy development related to their health in technical teams for development/review/update of national AIDS strategies and plans; for access to HIV testing, treatment, care and support services; National AIDS Coordinating Authority or equivalent, with a broad-based multi-sector mandate, Global Fund Country Coordinating Mechanism.

## Demographics/ population data

- Adolescent girls/boys (10-14 years) (2019) **13%** **14%**
- Adolescent girls/boys (15-19 years) (2019) **11.4%** **11.5%**
- Literacy rate among adult females/males (15 years and over) (2014) **NA** **40**
- Literacy rate among young females/males (15-24 years) (2014) **47.9** **52.14**
- Rate of out of school young female/male of upper secondary school age (2020) **NA** **NA**
- Young female/male unemployment (15-24 years) (2020) **16.9%** **17.1%**

## Adolescents and young people, HIV/AIDS (knowledge, testing, treatment)

<p>HIV prevalence among young women/men (2020)</p> <p><b>0.17%</b> <b>0.34%</b></p>	<p>Estimated number of adolescents and young females/males living with HIV (2019)</p> <p><b>510</b> <b>&lt;500</b></p>	<p>Estimated number of AIDS-related deaths among adolescents (2020)</p> <p><b>&lt; 100</b></p>	<p>Percentage of women/men who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV (2018)</p> <p><b>6.3%</b> <b>NA</b></p>
<p>Percentage of women/men who Know a place to get tested for HIV (2018)</p> <p><b>NA</b> <b>NA</b></p>	<p>Percentage of girls/boys who Know a place to get tested for HIV (2018)</p> <p><b>NA</b> <b>NA</b></p>	<p>Percentage of women/men who have been tested for HIV in the last 12 months and know the result (2018)</p> <p><b>NA</b> <b>NA</b></p>	
<p>Percentage of young people who had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabitating partner in the past 12 months reporting the use of a condom during their last sexual intercourse</p> <p><b>NA</b></p>		<p><b>Yes</b> In-school life skills based-HIV prevention and reproductive and sexual health education (2020)</p> <p>Out of school life skills based-HIV prevention and reproductive and sexual health education (2020) <b>Yes</b></p>	

## Discrimination

### 15-19 years

Percentage of women/men who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV (2020)

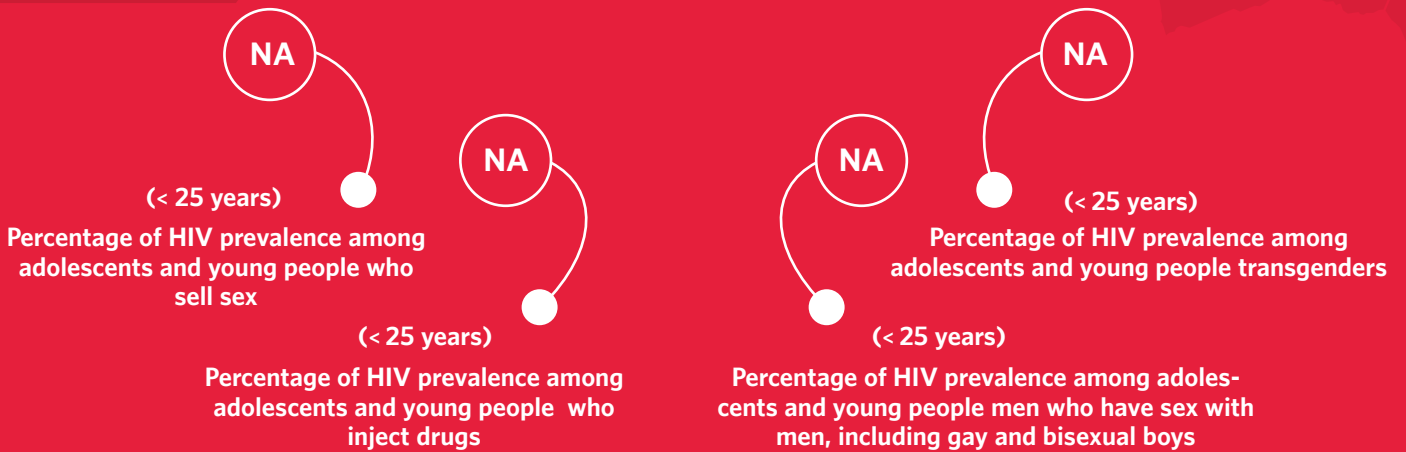


### 20-24 years

Percentage of women/men who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV (2020)



## Key population



## Fertility, family planning (FP), sexual and reproductive health (SRH)

11

Currently married adolescent girls, aged 15-19 years, who use any modern contraceptive methods (2020)

30.5

Births among adolescent mothers, aged 15-19 years, attended by skilled health personnel (typically a doctor, nurse or midwife) (2020)

12

Women, age 20-24 years, who have had a live birth before age 18 (2020)

140

Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19 years) (2018)

## Physical & sexual violence

Percentage of ever-partnered girls, aged 15-19 years, who have experienced physical and/or sexual violence by a current or former intimate partner during the last 12 months (2020)



Among girls, aged 15-19 years, who ever experienced forced sex, the percentage who sought help from professional sources (2020)



Percentage of adolescent girls/boys, aged 15-19 years, who justify wife beating for any of the following reasons: she goes out without telling him; she neglects the children; she argues with him; she refuses sex with him; she burns the food (2020)



Percentage of young people, aged 20-24 years, who justify wife beating for any of the following reasons: she goes out without telling him; she neglects the children; she argues with him; she refuses sex with him; she burns the food

